

1.—Immigrant Arrivals, 1913-62

NOTE.—Figures for 1852-93 are given in the 1942 Year Book, p. 153, and for 1894-1912 in the 1948-49 edition, p. 175.

| Year | Arrivals | Year | Arrivals | Year | Arrivals | Year | Arrivals | Year | Arrivals |
|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | No. | | No. | | No. | | No. | | No. |
| 1913..... | 400,870 | 1923..... | 133,729 | 1933..... | 14,382 | 1943..... | 8,504 | 1953..... | 168,868 |
| 1914..... | 150,484 | 1924..... | 124,164 | 1934..... | 12,476 | 1944..... | 12,801 | 1954..... | 154,227 |
| 1915..... | 36,665 | 1925..... | 84,907 | 1935..... | 11,277 | 1945..... | 22,722 | 1955..... | 109,946 |
| 1916..... | 55,914 | 1926..... | 135,982 | 1936..... | 11,643 | 1946..... | 71,719 | 1956..... | 164,857 |
| 1917..... | 72,910 | 1927..... | 158,886 | 1937..... | 15,101 | 1947..... | 64,127 | 1957..... | 282,164 |
| 1918..... | 41,845 | 1928..... | 166,783 | 1938..... | 17,244 | 1948..... | 125,414 | 1958..... | 124,851 |
| 1919..... | 107,698 | 1929..... | 164,993 | 1939..... | 16,994 | 1949..... | 95,217 | 1959..... | 106,928 |
| 1920..... | 138,824 | 1930..... | 104,806 | 1940..... | 11,324 | 1950..... | 73,912 | 1960..... | 104,111 |
| 1921..... | 91,728 | 1931..... | 27,530 | 1941..... | 9,329 | 1951..... | 194,391 | 1961..... | 71,689 |
| 1922..... | 64,224 | 1932..... | 20,591 | 1942..... | 7,576 | 1952..... | 164,498 | 1962..... | 74,586 |

Immigrant Population.—The 1961 Census provided information on the number and distribution of immigrants in the population of Canada on the census date, June 1, 1961, by period of arrival; this is summarized by province in Table 2.

2.—Immigrant Population, by Period of Immigration and by Province, Census 1961

| Province or Territory | Before 1930 | 1931-40 | 1941-45 | 1946-50 | 1951-55 | 1956-61 ¹ | 1946-61 ¹ | Total |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Newfoundland..... | 1,356 | 339 | 338 | 1,317 | 1,230 | 1,689 | 4,236 | 6,269 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1,170 | 217 | 117 | 439 | 452 | 597 | 1,488 | 2,992 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 14,752 | 2,165 | 1,079 | 4,434 | 5,281 | 6,457 | 16,172 | 34,168 |
| New Brunswick..... | 10,496 | 1,451 | 886 | 3,184 | 2,887 | 4,379 | 10,450 | 23,283 |
| Quebec..... | 121,164 | 14,202 | 5,321 | 38,452 | 87,873 | 121,437 | 247,762 | 388,449 |
| Ontario..... | 462,705 | 41,959 | 15,190 | 169,044 | 323,528 | 340,731 | 833,303 | 1,353,157 |
| Manitoba..... | 101,758 | 4,259 | 1,483 | 15,925 | 21,134 | 25,439 | 62,498 | 169,998 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 116,192 | 3,170 | 1,034 | 8,124 | 9,497 | 11,372 | 28,993 | 149,389 |
| Alberta..... | 156,324 | 8,446 | 2,420 | 25,326 | 48,263 | 47,970 | 121,559 | 288,749 |
| British Columbia..... | 229,790 | 11,300 | 4,498 | 37,296 | 65,947 | 74,301 | 177,544 | 423,132 |
| Yukon Territory..... | 867 | 81 | 42 | 265 | 626 | 833 | 1,724 | 2,714 |
| Northwest Territories..... | 425 | 114 | 37 | 178 | 472 | 737 | 1,387 | 1,963 |
| Canada..... | 1,216,999 | 87,703 | 32,445 | 303,984 | 567,190 | 635,942 | 1,507,116 | 2,844,263 |

¹ Up to the date of the Census, June 1, 1961.

The above table shows that 1,507,116 immigrants reported that they had come to Canada between Jan. 1, 1946 and June 1, 1961. These postwar immigrants constituted about 75 p.c. of the total immigrant arrivals in Canada during the same period. According to the records of the Department of Citizenship and Immigration, 2,033,598 persons entered Canada as immigrants during this period. The difference between this total and the number of postwar immigrants reported in the 1961 Census, amounting to 526,482 persons, represents the losses due to death and emigration among the postwar immigrant arrivals up to June 1961. Since this difference is arrived at by comparing statistics derived from two different sources, it must be taken as only an approximate measure of these losses. It is estimated that deaths of immigrants arriving since 1946 would not exceed 86,000 by June 1961. Hence it would appear that roughly 440,000 emigrated in the period between January 1946 and June 1961, or slightly more than one fifth of the total arrivals over this period.